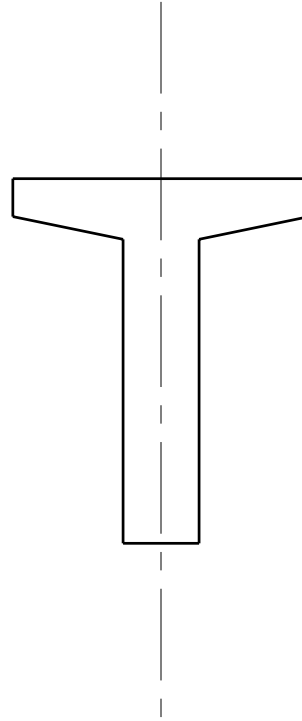
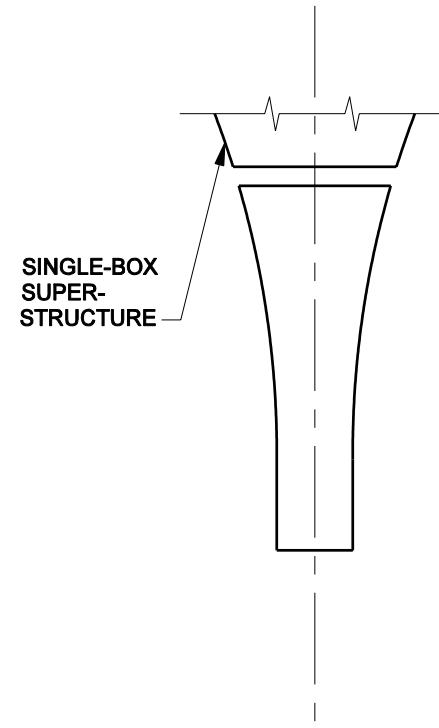


(a) SINGLE WALL PIER



(b) HAMMERHEAD PIER



(c) FLARED PIER

STEM TYPES FOR PIERS

Figure 59-2F